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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Commissioners of California Wheat Commission

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the California Wheat Commission which comprise the statements of net position as of April 30, 2018 and 2017, and the related statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the California Wheat Commission as of April 30, 2018 and 2017, and the results of its operations, and its cash flows for the fiscal years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplemental Information

Management has omitted Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

Other Supplemental Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The statements of general and administrative expenses on page 20 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

DAMORE, HAMRIC & SCHNEIDER, INC.

Certified Public Accountants

September 4, 2018

STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION

April 30, 2018 and 2017

ASSETS

<u>Current Assets</u> :	 2018	 2017
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 146,269	\$ 306,639
Investments-Short-term	\$ 513,000	\$ 560,000
Receivables: Assessments Other	\$ 18,278 2,878	\$ 12,167 9,750
	\$ 21,156	\$ 21,917
Prepaids: Contracts Expenses	\$ 30,658 18,619	\$ 29,992 16,238
	\$ 49,277	\$ 46,230
Total Current Assets	\$ 729,702	\$ 934,786
Other Assets:		
Property and Equipment, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	\$ 146,179	\$ 153,169
Total Non-Current Assets	\$ 146,179	\$ 153,169
Total Assets	\$ 875,881	\$ 1,087,955

STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION

April 30, 2018 and 2017

LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION

Current Liabilities:	 2018	 2017
Accounts Payable Pension Payable Accrued Vacation	\$ 1,801 27,439 15,674	\$ 9,948 22,831 13,277
Total Current and Total Liabilities	\$ 44,914	\$ 46,056
Net Position:		
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt Unrestricted	\$ 146,179 684,788	\$ 153,169 888,730
Total Net Position	\$ 830,967	\$ 1,041,899
Total Liabilities and Net Position	\$ 875,881	\$ 1,087,955

STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

For the Years Ended April 30, 2018 and 2017

		2018	2017
Assessments Revenue, Net of Refunds of \$15,064 in 2018 and \$0 in 2017	\$	580,033	\$ 765,850
<u>Laboratory Revenue</u> :			
Crop Quality Laboratory Analysis	\$	12,310 111,859	\$ 6,635 87,517
	\$	124,169	\$ 94,152
Other Income:			
Miscellaneous	\$	125	\$ 7,606
Total Operating Revenue	\$	704,327	\$ 867,608
Expenses:			
General and Administrative Research Projects Market Development Laboratory Depreciation	\$	318,927 328,333 83,760 172,970 17,474	\$ 274,323 284,275 89,500 176,254 15,873
Total Operating Expenses	\$	921,464	\$ 840,225
Operating (Loss) Income	<u>(\$</u>	217,137)	\$ 27,383
Other Income:			
Interest Income	\$	6,205	\$ 4,063
Total Other Income	\$	6,205	\$ 4,063
Changes In Net Position	(\$	210,932)	\$ 31,446
Net Position, Beginning of Year		1,041,899	 1,010,453
Net Position, End of Year	\$	830,967	\$ 1,041,899

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

April 30, 2018 and 2017

	2018			2017		
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:						
Receipts from Handlers	\$	705,089	\$	907,402		
Payments to Employees	(369,599)	(337,975)		
Payments to Suppliers	(538,581)	(516,909)		
Net Cash (Used in) Provided by Operating Activities	(\$	203,091)	\$	52,518		
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities:						
Acquisition of Capital Assets	(<u>\$</u>	10,484)	(\$	11,570)		
Net Cash Used in Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(</u> \$	10,484)	(<u>\$</u>	11,570)		
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:						
Interest Income	\$	6,205	\$	4,063		
Purchase of Investments			(110,000)		
Sale of Investments		47,000				
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities	\$	53,205	(<u>\$</u>	105,937)		
Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(\$	160,370)	(\$	64,989)		
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year		306,639		371,628		
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$	146,269	\$	306,639		

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

April 30, 2018 and 2017

		2018	2017
Reconciliation of Operating (Loss) Income to Net Cash (Used in) Provided by Operating Activities:			
Operating (Loss) Income	(\$	217,137) \$	27,383
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating (Loss) Income			
to Net Cash (Used in) Provided by Operating Activities:			
Depreciation		17,474	15,873
(Increase) Decrease in:			
Receivables		761	39,793
Prepaid Expenses	(3,047) (32,681)
Increase (Decrease) in:			
Accounts Payable	(8,147) (1,070)
Pension Payable		4,608 (3,923)
Accrued Vacation		2,397	7,143
Net Cash (Used in) Provided by Operating Activities	(\$	203,091) \$	52,518

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

April 30, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The accounting policies of the California Wheat Commission (Commission) conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles as applied to government units. The following is a summary of significant accounting policies.

- A. Organization and Description of the Commission The California Wheat Commission is a nonprofit, nontaxable instrumentality of the State of California operating within the authority of Chapter 10, Division 22 of the Food and Agriculture Code. It was formed in 1982 for the purpose of managing a research and market development program for the California wheat industry. The Commission conducts research into the development of wheat varieties more suitable to the domestic and export trade, as well as varieties more productive under California growing conditions.
- B. <u>Financial Statements Presentation</u> The Commission applies all Governmental Accounting Standards (GASB) as promulgated in the GASB Codification ("the Codification").

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board establishes standards for external financial reporting for all state and local governmental entities which requires the classification of net assets into three components - invested in capital assets, net of related debt, restricted, and unrestricted. These classifications are defined as follows:

• Invested in capital assets, net of related debt - This component of net assets consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

If there are significant unspent related debt proceeds at year end, the portion of the debt attributable to the unspent proceeds are not included in the calculation of invested in capital assets, net of related debt. Rather, that portion of the debt is included in the same net assets component as the unspent proceeds. The Commission had no related debt at April 30, 2018 or 2017.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

April 30, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

- B. Financial Statements Presentation (Continued):
 - Restricted This component of net assets consists of restrictions placed on net asset use through external constraints imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or constraints imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The Commission had no restricted assets at April 30, 2018 or 2017.
 - *Unrestricted* This component of net assets consists of net assets that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "invested in capital assets, net of related debt."
- C. <u>Basis of Accounting/Measurement Focus</u> The financial statements have been prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the period in which they are earned while expenses are recognized in the period in which the liability is incurred. Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated from primary operations. All other revenues are reported as non-operating revenues. Operating expenses are those expenses that are essential to primary operations. All other expenses are reported as non-operating expenses.
- D. <u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u> For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Commission considers all highly liquid debt instruments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.
- E. <u>Investments</u> The Commission can invest in certificates of deposit and treasury bills. Short-term investments as of April 30, 2018 consisted of various certificates of deposit with maturity dates ranging from May 2018 through December 2018. Short-term investments as of April 30, 2017 consisted various certificates of deposit with maturity dates ranging from May 2017 through September 2017.

The certificates of deposits are recorded at cost.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

April 30, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

- F. <u>Assessments Receivable</u> The Commission's receivables consist of assessments to wheat growers located throughout California. The Commission considers assessments receivable to be fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts is required. If amounts become uncollectible, they will be charged to operations when that determination is made.
- G. <u>Assessments Revenue</u> Commission operations are financed principally by assessments to wheat growers based on pounds of wheat handled. The assessment rates were 7.5 cents per hundred weight of wheat handled in the fiscal years ended April 30, 2018 and 2017.
- H. Property and Equipment The Commission generally capitalizes all property and equipment expenditures with original cost of \$500 or more. Property and equipment are stated at cost. Depreciation and amortization are provided for in amounts sufficient to relate the cost of depreciable assets to operations over their estimated service lives, principally on a straight-line basis. Leasehold improvements are amortized over the lives of the respective leases, including renewal options, or the service lives of the improvements, whichever is shorter. The estimated lives used in determining depreciation and amortization are:

Leasehold Improvements23 yearsMachinery and Other Equipment3-10 yearsCondominium Suite40 years

- I. <u>Use of Estimates</u> In preparing financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, management makes estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, as well as the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.
- J. <u>Post-Retirement Benefits</u> The Commission provides no post-retirement benefits other than pensions (see Note 5) for its employees.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

April 30, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

- K. <u>Compensated Absences</u> The Commission accrues a liability for unpaid vacation in accordance with GASB 16. Vacation pay is accumulated at various rates depending on length of service.
- L. <u>Use of Restricted/Unrestricted Net Assets</u> When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available, the Commission's policy is to apply restricted net assets first.
- M. Operating/Non-Operating Revenue and Expenses Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the Commission's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Commission are assessments to wheat growers. Operating expenses of the Commission include the cost of services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.
- N. <u>Comparative Data and Reclassifications</u> Comparative data for the prior year have been presented in the accompanying financial statements in order to provide an understanding of changes in the Commission's financial position and operations. Accordingly, certain amounts presented in the prior year data have been reclassified in order to be consistent with current year's presentation.
- O. <u>Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements</u> There were no new accounting pronouncements issued during the year ended April 30, 2018 and through the date of financial statement issuance that we believe are applicable to or would have a material impact on the financial statements.

NOTE 2 DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS:

The Commission maintains cash balances in financial institutions which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000 for interest-bearing and \$250,000 for noninterest-bearing accounts.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

April 30, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 2 DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (Continued):

During the years ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, the Commission was investing in Certificates of Deposit with Edward Jones with a balance of \$513,000 and \$560,000, respectively, all of which were fully insured.

The total carrying values of amounts on deposit with financial institutions as of April 30, 2018 and 2017 were as follows: cash and cash equivalents - \$146,269 and \$306,639, respectively; investments - \$513,000 and \$560,000, respectively.

Custodial Credit Risk - Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, a depositor will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty (e.g., broker-dealer) to a transaction, a depositor will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of another party. The Commission maintains its cash balances within insurance limits as a means of limiting its exposure to custodial credit risk.

Interest Risk - The Commission diversifies its investments by security type and institution, and limits holdings in any one type of investment with any one issuer as a means of limiting its exposure to interest rate risk. The Commission also varies investment maturity dates to ensure the Commission is able to change investment vehicles in response to changes in interest rates.

NOTE 3 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS:

The California Department of Food and Agriculture (CDFA) provides marketing and supervision to the Commission. The Commission paid CDFA \$21,321 and \$17,803 for these services for the fiscal years ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. As of the end of the 2018 and 2017 fiscal years, amounts owed to CDFA for these services were \$1,580 and \$2,184, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

April 30, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 4 PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT:

Property and equipment at April 30, 2018 consisted of:

Capital Assets being Depreciated:	Beginning Balance Additions	Deletions Ending Balance
Leasehold Improvements Office & Laboratory Equipment Condominium Suite	\$ 164,408 \$ 8,043 554,628 2,441 200,000	\$ \$ 172,451 557,069 200,000
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	\$ 919,036 \$ 10,484	\$ 929,520
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(765,867) (17,474)	((
Net Capital Assets	<u>\$ 153,169</u> (<u>\$ 6,990</u>)	<u>\$ 0 \$ 146,179</u>

Property and equipment at April 30, 2017 consisted of:

Capital Assets being Depreciated:	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
Leasehold Improvements	\$ 164,408	\$	\$	\$ 164,408
Office & Laboratory Equipment Condominium Suite	543,058 200,000	11,570		554,628 200,000
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	\$ 907.466	\$ 11.570	\$	\$ 919,036
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Less Accumulated Depreciation	(749,994) ((15,873)		(765,867)
Net Capital Assets	\$ 157,472	\$ 4,303	\$ 0	\$ 153,169

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

April 30, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 5 <u>PENSION PLAN</u>:

The Commission sponsors a defined contribution profit sharing 401(k) plan that was administered by Employee Fiduciary. Employees who are at least 20 years of age and have completed 1,000 hours of service are eligible to participate in the Plan. Participants vest in the Plan as follows:

	Percent
Years of Service	Vested
1	33.33%
2	66.67%
3	100.00%

The Plan provides that the Commission make annual contributions at 10% of total annual compensation paid to all participants. Total pension expense was \$27,439 and \$22,831 for the years ended April 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. Employees may also elect to make additional individual contributions.

NOTE 6 <u>BUDGETARY CONTROL</u>:

The Commission adopts an operating budget at the beginning of each year. The following is a summary of the budgets and results for 2018 and 2017:

		2018						
	(Original		Final				Positive
		Budget		Budget		Actual		(Negative)
Revenues	\$	843,600	\$	827,100	\$	710,532	(\$	116,568)
Expenses		927,681		943,481		921,464 *		22,017

^{*} Includes depreciation expense (unbudgeted item) of \$17,474.

	2017							
	(Original		Final				Positive
		Budget		Budget		Actual		(Negative)
Revenues	\$	677,100	\$	677,100	\$	871,671	\$	194,571
Expenses		894,360		894,360		840,225 *		54,135

^{*} Includes depreciation expense (unbudgeted item) of \$15,873.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

April 30, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 7 COMMITMENTS:

The Commission entered into an operating lease commitment for office equipment totaling \$2,535 in the fiscal year ended April 30, 2018.

The future minimum operating lease commitments are as follows:

Year Ending April 30,	
2019	\$ 574
2020	574
2021	574
2022	 239
	\$ 1,961

Total lease expense for the year ended April 30, 2018 was \$617.

NOTE 8 RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Commission self-insures various risks of losses related to theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets. It carries commercial general liability insurance coverage for operations in the amount of \$2,000,000 in the aggregate and \$1,000,000 single limit for personal and advertising injury and product damage, \$100,000 fire damage limit, combined single limit of \$1,000,000 for business auto, and \$5,000 coverage for medical expense and a workers compensation policy in the amount of \$1,000,000. As of April 30, 2018, no claims for damages had been asserted against the Board.

NOTE 9 CONTINGENCY:

The California Wheat Commission is subject to a required re-approval referendum of wheat producers every five years to determine if the Commission shall be continued. The Commission was last reconfirmed via a referendum conducted in February 2018 which authorizes the Commission to operate through April 2023.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

April 30, 2018 and 2017

NOTE 10 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS:

Management has evaluated subsequent events through September 4, 2018, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

STATEMENTS OF GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

For the Fiscal Years Ended April 30, 2018 and 2017

	 2018		2017	
Salaries	\$ 183,355	\$	154,669	
Payroll Taxes and Employee Benefits	48,067		37,629	
Staff Expenses	3,320		2,772	
Commissioners' Meetings	5,646		4,847	
Office Expenses	7,737		8,104	
Office Services and Occupancy	10,110		8,691	
Insurance	11,580		12,315	
Condominium Fees	4,722		4,047	
Professional Services	13,367		18,012	
California Department of Food and Agriculture	21,321		17,803	
Other Expenses	 9,702		5,434	
	\$ 318,927	\$	274,323	